

IB/04/51815

IB 04 / 51815

REC'D 04 OCT 2004

WIPO

PCT

PA 1224897

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME:

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

United States Patent and Trademark Office

September 20, 2004

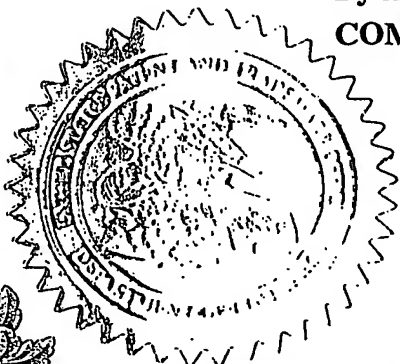
THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT ANNEXED HERETO IS A TRUE COPY FROM THE RECORDS OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE OF THOSE PAPERS OF THE BELOW IDENTIFIED PATENT APPLICATION THAT MET THE REQUIREMENTS TO BE GRANTED A FILING DATE UNDER 35 USC 111.

APPLICATION NUMBER: 60/509,193

FILING DATE: October 07, 2003

**PRIORITY
DOCUMENT**
SUBMITTED OR TRANSMITTED IN
COMPLIANCE WITH RULE 17.1(a) OR (b)

By Authority of the
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS



L. Edelen

L. EDELEN
Certifying Officer

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

Please type a plus sign (+) inside this box →



PTO/SB/18 (02-01)

Approved for use through 10/31/2002. OMB 0651-0032

Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

PROVISIONAL APPLICATION FOR PATENT COVER SHEET

This is a request for filing a PROVISIONAL APPLICATION FOR PATENT under 37 CFR 1.53 (c).

Express Mail Label N - EV312070072 US Date of Deposit: Oct. 7, 2003

INVENTOR(S)

Given Name (first and middle (if any))	Family Name or Surname	Residence (City and either State or Foreign Country)
Curtis	Freeman	Windham, NH

☐ Additional inventors are being named on the _____ separately numbered sheets attached hereto

TITLE OF THE INVENTION (280 characters max)

APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR RETURN NOTIFICATION FOR STAND-ALONE EQUIPMENT

CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS

Direct all correspondence to:

☒ Customer Number

24737

24737

OR

Type Customer Number here

☐ Firm or
Individual Name

Address

Address

City

State

ZIP

Country

Telephone

Fax

ENCLOSED APPLICATION PARTS (check all that apply)

☒ Specification Number of Pages

12

☐ CD(s), Number

☒ Drawing(s) Number of Sheets

3

☐ Other (specify)

☐ Application Data Sheet. See 37 CFR 1.76

METHOD OF PAYMENT OF FILING FEES FOR THIS PROVISIONAL APPLICATION FOR PATENT (check one)

☐ Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27.

☐ A check or money order is enclosed to cover the filing fees

FILING FEE
AMOUNT (\$)

☒ The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge filing fees or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account Number: 14-1270

160.00

☐ Payment by credit card. Form PTO-2038 is attached.

The invention was made by an agency of the United States Government or under a contract with an agency of the United States Government.

☒ No.

☐ Yes, the name of the U.S. Government agency and the Government contract number are: _____

Respectfully submitted,

SIGNATURE

Date

10/6/03

REGISTRATION NO.: 42,080

(if appropriate)

TYPED or PRINTED NAME

Tony E. Piotrowski

Docket Number:

US030398

TELEPHONE

(914) 333-9609

USE ONLY FOR FILING A PROVISIONAL APPLICATION FOR PATENT

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.51. The information is used by the public to file (and by the PTO to process) a provisional application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 8 hours to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the complete provisional application to the PTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Box Provisional Application, Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR RETURN NOTIFICATION FOR STAND-ALONE EQUIPMENT

The present invention relates to the return of borrowed standalone equipment. More particularly, this invention relates to an apparatus and method for an automatic notification produced by the standalone equipment to indicate that it needs to be returned to an issuing organization or individual.

Any standalone equipment can be loaned out or borrowed from an organization or individual that has responsibility for the equipment. Often, this equipment does not find its way back to the responsible organization or individual. This may be due the convenience of continued use by the borrower, the owner forgetting who the borrower was, or the borrower forgetting who it was borrowed from.

Prior art techniques include attaching stickers to equipment that states something similar to "Please return to the XXX" or "Property of YYYY". Sign out books are an example of honor system approaches that have been used. Some prior art systems simply disable or lockout a device when someone attempts to use the device. For example, password access for a laptop computer is necessary or the complete functionality may not be available or just file access may be limited. An example of a key controlled access is the key for an automobile that grants access to its utility.

The apparatus and method of the present invention provide an automatic notification produced by a standalone equipment to indicate that it is due to be returned to an issuing organization or individual. Only the issuing organization or individual has the capability to reset or disable the automatic notification. Return notification comprises visual and/or audible components that are triggered by the expiration of a timer.

Thus, a preferred embodiment of the system and method of the present invention provides a way to actively inform a person that equipment is borrowed and is due for return. In an alternative preferred embodiment, so long as the equipment is not essential to life, further use of the equipment is prevented by the system and method of the present invention disabling the equipment.

The foregoing and other features and advantages of the invention will be apparent from the following, more detailed description of preferred embodiments as illustrated in the accompanying drawings in which reference characters refer to the same parts throughout the various views.

FIG. 1 is a simplified block diagram illustrating the architecture of a standalone equipment where to an RF embodiment of the present invention is applied;

FIG. 2 is a simplified block diagram illustrating the architecture of a standalone equipment where to a touchpad embodiment of the present invention is applied; and

5 FIG. 3 is a simplified block diagram illustrating the architecture of a standalone equipment where to a mechanical base station embodiment of the present invention is applied.

It is to be understood by persons of ordinary skill in the art that the following descriptions are provided for purposes of illustration and not for limitation. An artisan understands that there are many variations that lie within the spirit of the invention and the scope of the appended claims. Unnecessary detail of known functions and operations may be omitted from the current description so as not to obscure the present invention.

FIG. 1 is a representative equipment where to RF embodiments of the present invention are to be applied.

In a preferred embodiment, an audible notification is triggered, such as a beep, when a preset timeout occurs. This mode of automatic notification is possible in many equipments that have a "soft" off or sleep mode, so that there is sufficient power for minimal processing to occur while the equipment is "off" in order to detect the expiration of a timer and trigger an audible indicator. Some equipment, particularly those powered strictly from line current, provide an alarm when turned on and display text stating "Please return to the Organization
20 XXXX or call extension individual at xxxx." or some similar message. In an alternative embodiment, voice output exists on the equipment, and a verbal message augments or replaces the text or beep. In yet another embodiment, all or some of the notification is suppressed until a user powers on the equipment.

In a preferred embodiment, some equipment, such as medical instruments, require an implementation of the apparatus and method of the present invention in which return notification occurs, but can be dismissed temporarily so the equipment can be used. A defibrillator is an example of this. Life-saving therapy is never be denied, so the defibrillator continues to be operable even after a return timeout has occurred. Other instruments, an oscilloscope may be an example, may be blocked from further use until returned to the proper
30 owner where the notification timer can be reset.

In a preferred embodiment, any of a number of mechanisms is used to reset the notification. For example, a software controlled "password" or a mechanical key that

activates a switch are used to reset the timer in preferred embodiments of the present invention.

The invention builds in a configurable return mechanism into non-networked devices. Various and optionally progressive levels of reminder alarms are generated by the device, encouraging the borrowing party to return the device rather than to simply ignore the device. In a preferred embodiment for a non-essential equipment, one of strict password protection or a lockout mechanism eliminates further benefit of borrowed device to a user. However, because such a silent mechanism does not encourage proper return of the device, preferred embodiments incorporate at least one of an audio and visual reminder alarm to the borrowing party to return the borrowed equipment.

In a preferred embodiment, there are a number of possible constructions that can be employed to implement the method of the present invention, which can comprise the steps of:

1. Configuring the reminder alarm timeout and progression;
2. Arming the reminder alarm timeout;
3. Generating a sequence of progressive reminder alarms; and
4. Resetting the timer upon return-to-home.

FIGs. 1-3 illustrate preferred embodiments for constructions of the present invention, but are provided to demonstrate and explicate the present invention rather than limit it these embodiments. It should be noted that all of the method steps are required in these preferred embodiments and the steps that are required depend on not only the capabilities of the equipment to which the invention is attached but also to the particular embodiment's capabilities for setting, resetting and producing alarms of various types. However, one skilled in the art will realize that the combinations of capabilities presented are only a few of those possible within the spirit of the claimed invention.

In a preferred embodiment, as illustrated in FIG. 1, equipment comprises a radio frequency RF embodiment of the present invention wherein the equipment has a "home" transmitter area with a transmitter that broadcasts via RF signals. Equipment 100 within the "home" transmitter area further comprises a countdown timer 102 that is continuously reset 104 until the equipment leave the "home" transmitter area and the countdown timer 102 is no longer reset and begins to countdown. A return to the "home" transmitter area automatically resets the countdown timer 102. In this embodiment, an RF antenna 103 receives signals from the "home" that reset 104 the alarm 105 under the control of a control circuit 101. When the equipment 100 is out of range of the "home" transmitter the control circuit 101 no

longer resets the countdown time 102. When the countdown time 102 reaches zero the control circuit 101 enables an alarm 105. The alarm is at least one of an audio signal or beep, a video message 107, a flashing light (e.g., LED) 108. The intensity and frequency of the alarm can be varied from continuous and monotone to highly random and increasing, under
 5 the control of the control circuit 101. If the equipment is not essential, in an alternative preferred embodiment the control circuit 101 disables 109 the equipment 100 when the countdown timer 102 reaches zero.

Another alternative embodiment employs infrared transmitted by a "home" transmitter and replaces the antenna 103 with an IR sensor, but otherwise functions
 10 identically to the RF embodiment illustrated in FIG. 1 and just described. In an embodiment in which equipment comprises a infrared (IR) embodiment of the present invention, the equipment has a "home" transmitter area with a transmitter that broadcasts via IR signals. Equipment 100 within the "home" transmitter area further comprises a countdown timer 102 that is continuously reset 104 until the equipment leave the "home" transmitter area and the
 15 countdown timer 102 is no longer reset and begins to countdown. A return to the "home" transmitter area automatically resets the countdown timer 102. In this embodiment, an IR sensor replaces the RF antenna 103 and receives signals from the "home" that reset 104 the alarm 105 under the control of a control circuit 101. When the equipment 100 is out of range of the "home" transmitter the control circuit 101 no longer resets the countdown time 102.
 20 When the countdown time 102 reaches zero the control circuit 101 enables an alarm 105. The alarm is at least one of an audio signal or beep, a video message 107, a flashing light (e.g., LED) 108. The intensity and frequency of the alarm can be varied from continuous and monotone to highly random and increasing, under the control of the control circuit 101. If the equipment is not essential, in an alternative preferred embodiment the control circuit 101
 25 disables 109 the equipment 100 when the countdown timer 102 reaches zero.

FIG. 2 illustrates a self-contained automatic return notification embodiment of the present invention. A touchpad 203 serves as an input device for resetting the timer 204 to a predetermined value by a control processor 201. The control processor accepts input from the touchpad 203, optionally under password control, and stores the password and an optional
 30 input timer reset value in a memory 202. The touchpad 203, in an preferred embodiment, can be used to turn off the alarm 105 under password control and to vary the intensity and frequency and type of alarm, e.g., the video message 107 can be input via the touchpad 203. When the timer 204 reaches zero the control processor 201 enables an alarm 105. The alarm

is at least one of an audio signal or beep 106, a video message 107, and a flashing light (e.g., LED) 108. The intensity and frequency of the alarm 105 can be varied from continuous and monotone to highly random and increasing, under the control of the control processor 201. If the equipment is not essential, in an alternative preferred embodiment the control processor 201 disables 109 the equipment 100 when the timer 204 reaches zero.

In an alternative preferred embodiment, a mechanical base station 203 requiring a key for access, performs the same functions as the previously described "home" transmitter, but requires human interaction to reset the timer alarm 102. Buttons 301 serve as an input device for resetting the timer 102 to a predetermined value by a control processor 101. The control circuit 101 accepts input from the button 301 under key control. The button 301, in a preferred embodiment, can be used to turn off the alarm 105 under key control and to vary the intensity and frequency and type of alarm, e.g., a button 301 is provided for each time of alarm included and repetitive depression of the button varies the intensity and frequency of the associated alarm. When the timer 2102 reaches zero the control circuit 101 enables an alarm 105. The alarm is at least one of an audio signal or beep 106, a video message 107, and a flashing light (e.g., LED) 108. The intensity and frequency of the alarm 105 can be varied from continuous and monotone to highly random and increasing, under the control of the control circuit 101. If the equipment is not essential, in an alternative preferred embodiment the control circuit 101 disables 109 the equipment 100 when the timer 102 reaches zero.

In every embodiment, generating a reminder alarm or reminder alarm sequence 105 is a function of the capabilities of the equipment. In preferred embodiments reminder alarms comprise any combination of a progression of simple tones or beeps that vary in intensity and frequency, screen displays that vary in color and intensity and blink rate, and recording playbacks that vary in intensity and frequency.

While the preferred embodiments of the present invention have been illustrated and described, it will be understood by those skilled in the art that various changes and modifications may be made, and equivalents may be substituted for elements thereof without departing from the true scope of the present invention. In addition, many modifications may be made to adapt the teaching of the present invention to a particular equipment and usage situation without departing from its central scope. Therefore it is intended that the present invention not be limited to the particular embodiments disclosed as the best mode

contemplated for carrying out the present invention, but that the present invention include all embodiments falling within the scope of the appended claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A method for notification of return of equipment 100 having at least one function to a home station, comprising the steps of:

5 providing said equipment with a reminder alarm 106-8 and reminder alarm timeout for return of equipment to the home station, said reminder alarm timeout having a default timeout configuration;

optionally configuring the reminder alarm timeout configuration at the home station;

arming 104 the reminder alarm timeout; and

0 when the timeout expires, generating the reminder alarm 105 to return the equipment to the home station.

2. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of upon return of the equipment to the home station, resetting 104 the reminder alarm timeout configuration to said
5 default configuration.

3. The method of claim 1, wherein the generating step further comprises the step of when the equipment is not essential, disabling 109 the at least one function of the equipment.

4. The method of claim 1, wherein:

10 the providing step further comprises providing a default reminder alarm progression;

the configuring step further comprises optionally configuring the progression for said reminder alarm; and

the generating step further comprises generating a sequence of progressive reminder
15 alarms according to said configured progression.

5. The method of claim 4, wherein said configuring step further comprises setting the progression to one of an incremental increase and random variation in at least one of the intensity of the reminder alarm and frequency of the reminder alarm.

6. The method of claim 1, wherein said generating step further comprises generating the reminder alarm as at least one repetition of at least one of an audio tone 106, an audio message 106, a visual signal 108, and a video text message 107.

7. The method of claim 6, wherein:
the providing step further comprises providing a default reminder alarm progression;
the configuring step further comprises optionally configuring the progression for said reminder alarm; and
and the generating step further comprises generating said at least one repetition as a sequence of progressive reminder alarms according to said configured progression.

8. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of:
providing said home station as a touchpad input device that accepts a password input via the touchpad 203;
inputting a password via said touchpad 203; and
resetting 104 said reminder alarm to said default timeout configuration on input of a predetermined password.

9. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of:
providing said home station as a mechanical key reset device 300 that resets the reminder alarm when mechanically engaged with said reminder alarm; and
including a key controller in said provided reminder alarm that resets 104 said reminder alarm to said default timeout configuration on mechanical engagement with the mechanical key reset device 300.

10. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of:
providing said home station as one of an infrared transmitter and a radio frequency transmitter 103, having a given range that continually transmits a reminder alarm reset signal;
and

including a corresponding one of an infrared sensor and a radio frequency receiver 103 in said provided reminder alarm that resets said reminder alarm to said default timeout configuration on receipt of said transmitted reset signal 104,

wherein said reminder alarm is continually reset 104 whenever said equipment is within the given range of the home station.

11. An apparatus for notification that equipment 100 having at least one function is due for return to a home station, comprising:

a reminder alarm 105 for notification that the equipment is due for return to the home station, said reminder alarm having a default timeout configuration;

a timeout device 102 204;

a control device 101 201 to

optionally configure the reminder alarm timeout configuration at the home station, and

arm the timeout device with the configured timeout, and

when the timeout expires, generate a reminder alarm 105 to return the equipment to the home station, said alarm 105 generated according the timeout configuration.

12. The apparatus of claim 11, wherein said control device 101 201 is further configured to upon return of the equipment to the home station, reset 104 the reminder alarm timeout configuration to said default timeout configuration.

13. The apparatus of claim 11, wherein said control device 101 201 is further configured to when the equipment is not essential, disable 109 the at least one function of the equipment.

14. The apparatus of claim 11, wherein:
the reminder alarm timeout configuration further comprises a default reminder alarm progression;

the control device 101 201 is further configured to:

optionally configure the progression for said reminder alarm, and
generating a sequence of progressive reminder alarms according to said
configured progression.

15. The apparatus of claim 14, wherein said control devices is further configured to
set the progression to one of an incremental increase and random variation in at least one of the
intensity of the reminder alarm and frequency of the reminder alarm.

16. The method of claim 11, wherein said control devices is further configured to
generate the reminder alarm as at least one repetition of at least one of an audio tone 106, an
audio message 106, a visual signal 108, and a video text message 107.

17. The method of claim 16, wherein the control device is further configured to:
provide a default reminder alarm progression;
optionally configure the progression for said reminder alarm; and
generate the at least one repetition as a sequence of progressive reminder alarms
according to said configured progression.

18. The method of claim 11, wherein:
said home station is a touchpad 203 input device that accepts a password input via the
touchpad 203; and
said control device 201 is further configured to reset 104 said reminder alarm to said
default timeout configuration on input of a predetermined password via the touchpad 203.

19. The method of claim 11, wherein:
said home station is a mechanical key reset device 300 that resets 104 the reminder alarm
when mechanically engaged with said reminder alarm; and

said reminder alarm further comprises a key controller 101 that resets 104 said reminder alarm 105 to said default timeout configuration on mechanical engagement with the mechanical key reset device 300.

20. The method of claim 11, wherein:

said home station is one of an infrared transmitter and a radio frequency transmitter, having a given range and that continually transmits a reminder alarm reset signal; and

said reminder alarm further comprises a corresponding one of an infrared sensor 103 and a radio frequency receiver 103 that resets 104 said reminder alarm 105 to said default timeout configuration on receipt of said transmitted reset signal,

wherein said reminder alarm 105 is continually reset whenever said equipment is within the given range of the home station.

ABSTRACT

The apparatus and method of the present invention provide an automatic notification 105 produced by a standalone equipment 100 to indicate that the equipment 100 is due to be returned to an issuing organization or individual. Only the issuing organization or individual has the capability to reset 104 or disable the automatic notification 105. Return notification comprises visual 107 108 and/or audible 106 components that are triggered by the expiration of a timer 102 204. Optionally, for non-essential equipment, the equipment is disabled 109 until reset 104 by the issuing organization or individual.

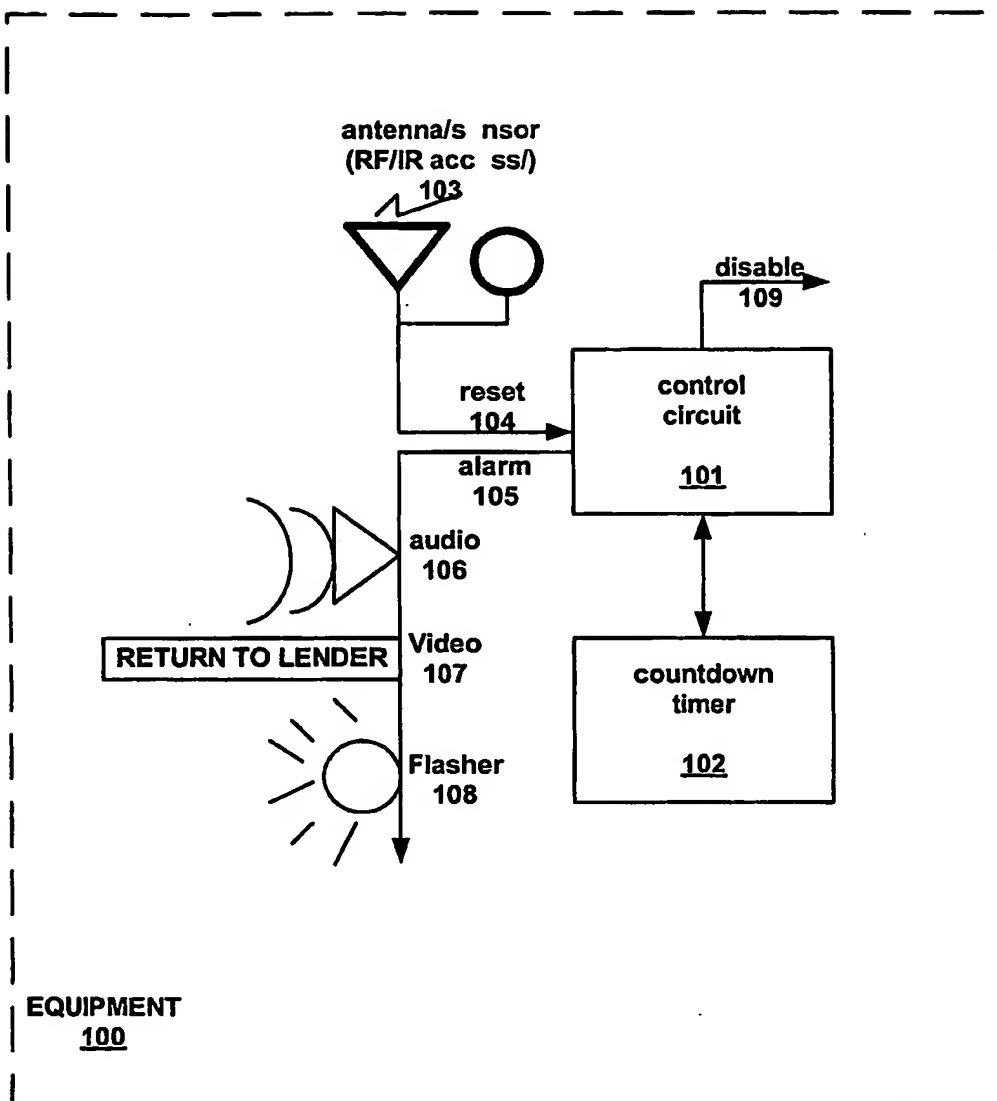


FIG. 1

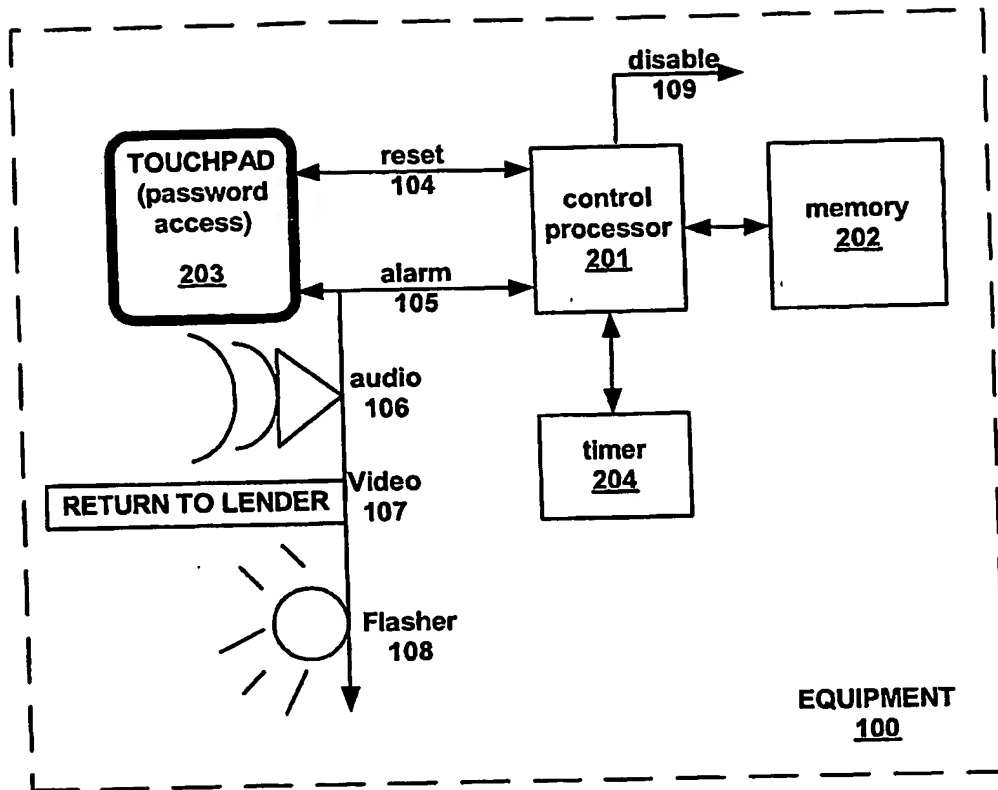


FIG. 2

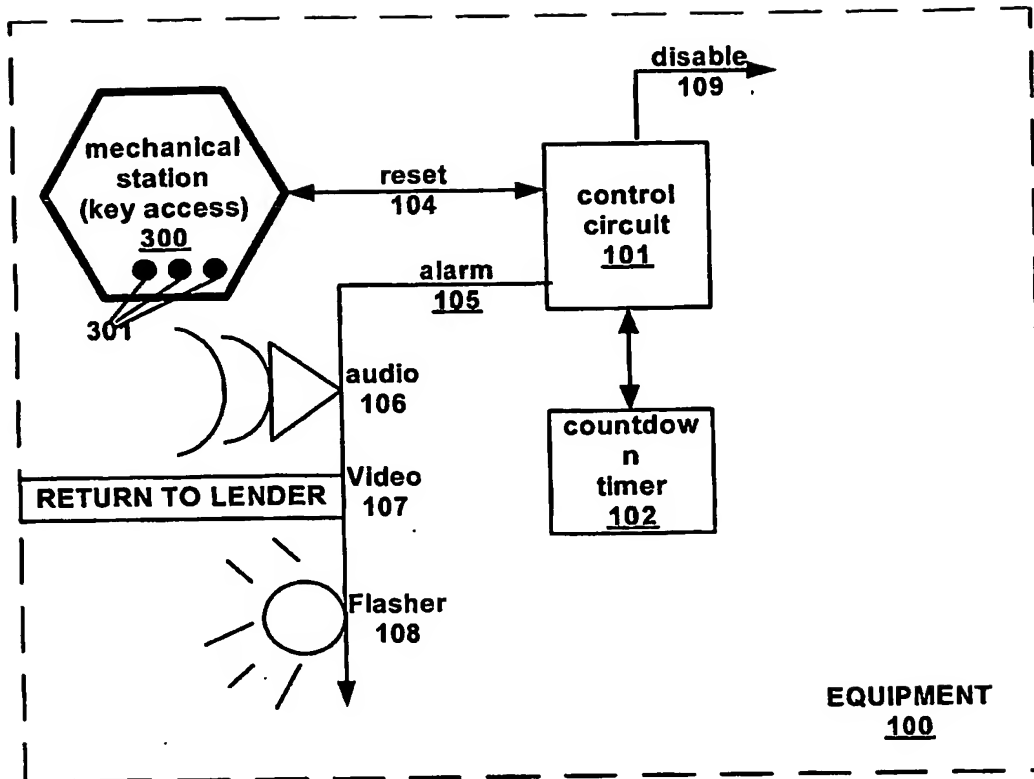


FIG. 3

**This Page is Inserted by IFW Indexing and Scanning
Operations and is not part of the Official Record**

BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images include but are not limited to the items checked:

- ☐ **BLACK BORDERS**
- ☐ **IMAGE CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES**
- ☐ **FADED TEXT OR DRAWING**
- ☐ **BLURRED OR ILLEGIBLE TEXT OR DRAWING**
- ☐ **SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES**
- ☐ **COLOR OR BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS**
- ☐ **GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS**
- ☐ **LINES OR MARKS ON ORIGINAL DOCUMENT**
- ☐ **REFERENCE(S) OR EXHIBIT(S) SUBMITTED ARE POOR QUALITY**
- ☐ **OTHER:** _____

IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.

As rescanning these documents will not correct the image problems checked, please do not report these problems to the IFW Image Problem Mailbox.